Intelligence Studies Digest No. 21 December 2021 – March 2022

Compiled by Filip Kovacevic, PhD fkovacevic@usfca.edu

Disclaimer: With a few exceptions, the books included on this list come from Amazon New Releases in the categories of Politics & Social Sciences, History, and Biography. They do not reflect the political or any other preferences of the compiler.

Books

- William Barr. One Damn Thing After Another: Memoirs of an Attorney General. William Morrow, 2022 (March), 608 pp.
- Deborah Cohen. Last Call at the Hotel Imperial: The Reporters Who Took On a World at War. Random House, 2022 (March), 592 pp.
- Matthew Cole. Code Over Country: The Tragedy and Corruption of SEAL Team Six. Bold Type Books, 2022 (February), 368 pp.
- Caroline Elkins. Legacy of Violence: A History of the British Empire. Knopf, 2022 (March), 896 pp.
- R. Evan Ellis. China Engages Latin America: Distorting Development and Democracy? Palgrave Macmillan, 2022 (March), 307 pp.
- Jeffrey Frank. The Trials of Harry S. Truman: The Extraordinary Presidency of an Ordinary Man, 1945-1953. Simon & Schuster, 2022 (March), 576 pp.
- Oded Galor. The Journey of Humanity: The Origins of Wealth and Inequality. Dutton, 2022 (March), 304 pp.
- Ramachandra Guha. Rebels Against the Raj: Western Fighters for India's Freedom. Knopf, 2022 (February), 496 pp.
- Harald Jahner. Aftermath: Life in the Fallout of the Third Reich, 1945-1955. Knopf, 2022 (January), 416 pp.
- Mark Lause. Soldiers of Revolution: The Franco-Prussian War and the Paris Commune. Verso, 2022 (January), 288 pp.
- Mary Lefkowitz & James Tommy, Ed. The Greek Histories: The Sweeping History of Ancient Greece as Told by Its First Chroniclers: Herodotus, Thucydides, Xenophon, and Plutarch. Modern Library, 2022 (January), 480 pp.
- Jonathan Katz. Gangsters of Capitalism: Smedley Butler, the Marines, and the Making and Breaking of America's Empire. St. Martin's Press, 2022 (January), 432 pp.
- Alex Kershaw. Against All Odds: A True Story of Ultimate Courage and Survival in Works War II. Dutton, 2022 (March), 368 pp.
- Alexander Lanoszka. Military Alliances in the Twenty-First Century. Polity, 2022 (March), 272 pp.
- Roger Lowenstein. Ways and Means: Lincoln and His Cabinet and the Financing of the Civil War. Penguin Press, 2022 (March), 448 pp.
- Nicholas Mulder. The Economic Weapon: The Rise of Sanctions as a Tool of Modern War. Yale University Press, 2022 (January), 448 pp.
- William Neuman. Things Are Never So Bad That They Can't Get Worse: Inside the Collapse of

- Venezuela. St. Martin's Press, 2022 (March), 352 pp.
- Ehud Olmert. Searching for Peace: A Memoir of Israel. Brookings Institution Press, 2022 (March), 320 pp.
- Ric Prado. Black Ops: The Life of a CIA Shadow Warrior. St. Martin's Press, 2022 (March), 400 pp.
- Kevin Rudd. The Avoidable War: The Dangers of a Catastrophic Conflict between the US and Xi Jinping's China. Public Affairs, 2022 (March), 432 pp.
- Erich Schwartzel. Red Carpet: Hollywood, China, and the Global Battle for Cultural Supremacy. Penguin, 2022 (February), 400 pp.
- Jan Slimming. The Secret Life of an American Codebreaker: Codebreaker Girls. Pen and Sword Military, 2022 (February), 304 pp.
- E.B. Sludge, Samuel Haynes, and Alvin Kernan. Elizabeth D. Samet, Ed. World War II Memoirs: The Pacific Theater. Library of America, 2022 (January), 794 pp.
- Christopher M. Smith. Ukraine's Revolt, Russia's Revenge. Brookings Institution Press, 2022 (March), 384 pp.
- Jimmy Soni. The Founders: The Story of PayPal and the Entrepreneurs Who Shaped Silicon Valley. Simon & Schuster, 2022, 496 pp.
- Williard Sterne Randall. The Founders' Fortune: How Money Shaped the Birth of America. Dutton, 2022 (February), 336 pp.
- Barry Strauss. The War That Made Roman Empire: Antony, Cleopatra, and Octavian at Actium. Simon & Schuster, 2022 (March), 368 pp.
- Rosemary Sullivan. The Betrayal of Anne Frank: A Cold Case Investigation. HarperCollins, 2022 (January), 400 pp.
- Robert K. Sutton. Nazis on the Potomac: The Top-Secret Intelligence Operation that Helped Win World War II. Casemate, 2022 (January), 240 pp.
- Harlan Ullman. The Fifth Horseman and the New MAD. Post Hill Press, 2021 (December), 336 pp.
- Barbara F. Walter. How Civil Wars Start and How to Stop Them. Crown, 2022 (January), 320 pp. Kelly Weill. Off the Edge: Flat Earthers, Conspiracy Culture, and Why People Will Believe Anything. Algonquin Books, 2022 (February), 256 pp.
- Elizabeth Williamson. Sandy Hook: An American Tragedy and the Battle for Truth. Dutton, 2022 (March), 496 pp.
- Marie Yovanovitch. Lessons from the Edge: A Memoir. Mariner Books, 2022 (March), 416 pp.
- Amy Zegart. Spies, Lies, and Algorithms: The History and Future of American Intelligence. Princeton University Press, 2022 (February), 424 pp.

Academic Journals

Intelligence and National Security, Vol. 37, Vol. 1.

Research Articles

Niccolò Petrelli, "Analytical Innovation in Intelligence Systems: the US National Security Establishment and the Craft of 'Net Assessment," pp. 1-18.

Cristian Del-Real & Antonio M. Diaz-Fernandez. "Public Knowledge of Intelligence Agencies Among University Students in Spain," pp. 19-37.

Evert Kleynhans, "The Rooseboom Operation: Uncovering the Embryonic German Intelligence Network in South Africa, 1940-1942," pp. 38-56.

Andrew Defty, "'Familiar but not Intimate': Executive Oversight of the UK Intelligence and Security Agencies," pp. 57-72.

Zi Yang, "The Chinese Communist Party's Exploitation of the Second United Front: Intelligence and Counterintelligence on a Middle Force Territory," pp. 73-89.

Yaacov Falkov, "Intelligence-Exalting Strategic Cultures: A Case Study of Russian Approach," pp. 90-108.

Christiane Gerblinger, "Waiting for Advice That is Beyond Doubt: Uncertainty as Australia's Reason to Join the Invasion of Iraq," pp. 109-125.

Review Article

R. Gerald Hughes & Stephen Hanna, "Journeys Back Along the Roads to Mandalay, Imphal and Kohima: Recent Contributions to the History of the Burma Theatre in the Second World War," pp. 126-144.

Book Reviews

J. Graham Jones – a review of John Campbell's Haldane: The Forgotten Statesman Who Shaped Modern Britain. (in collaboration with Richard McLaughlin). London: Hurst & Company, 2020,483 pp., pp. 145-147.

Ryan Shaffer – a review of Declan Walsh's The Nine Lives of Pakistan: Dispatches from a Precarious State. New York: Norton, 2020, 360 pp., pp. 147-149.

Maria A. Robson – a review of Mark M. Lowenthal's Intelligence: From Secrets to Policy. 8th Edition. Thousand Oaks, CA: CQ Press, 2019, 587 pp., pp. 149-152.

Cody Carlson – a review of H.R. McMaster's Battlegrounds: The Fight to Defend the Free World. New York: Harper, 2020, 545 pp., pp. 152-156.

International Journal of Intelligence and Counterintelligence, Vol. 35, No. 1.

Articles

William T. Murphy, "Soviet Espionage in France Between the Wars," pp. 1-30.

Rob Drabkin & Bradley W. Hart, "Agent Shinkawa Revisited: The Japanese Navy's Establishment of the Rutland Intelligence Network in Southern California," pp. 31-56.

Yakov Ben-Haim, "What Strategic Analysts and Planners for National Security Need to Know," pp. 57-72.

Philip H.J. Davis, "ISR versus ISTAR: A Conceptual Crisis in British Military Intelligence," pp. 73-100.

Ralf Lillbacka, "Schelling Traps as Drivers of Intelligence Failure," pp. 101-130.

Daniel S. Gressang & James J. Wirtz, "Rethinking Warning: Intelligence, Novel Events, and the COVID-19 Pandemic," pp. 131-146.

Commentary

Benjamin B. Fischer, "My Two Moles: A Memoir," pp. 147-163.

Perspective

Darren E. Tromblay, "Botching Bio-Surveillance: The Department of Homeland Security and COVID-19 Pandemic," pp. 164-167.

Book Reviews

Jan Goldman – a review of Anthony Wells' Between Five Eyes: 50 Years of Intelligence Sharing. Philadelphia, PA: Casemate Publishers, 2020, 246 pp., pp. 168-170.

Christopher M. Hickey – a review of Kevin Wright's The Collectors: US and British Cold War Aerial Intelligence Gathering. Warwick, UK: Helion and Company, 2019, 312 pp., pp. 171-73.

Joseph A. Ledford – a review of Tom O'Neill's Chaos: Charles Manson, the CIA, and the Secret History of the Sixties. (with Dan Pipenbring). New York: Little, Brown and Company, 2019, 528 pp., pp. 173-178.

James D. Marchio – a review of James Stejskal's Special Forces Berlin: Clandestine Cold War Operations of the US Army's Elite, 1956-1990. Philadelphia: Casemate, 2017, 426 pp., pp. 178-181.

Raymond Batvinis – a review of Melissa Graves' Nixon's FBI: Hoover, Watergate, and a Bureau in Crisis. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2020, 247 pp., pp. 181-185.

Sara B. Castro – a review of James E. Parker, Jr.'s Battle for Skyline Ridge: The CIA Secret War in Laos. Philadelphia: Casemate, 2019, 216 pp., pp. 185-188.

Jason M. Blazakis – a review of Thomas David Parker's Avoiding the Terrorist Trap: Why Respect for Human Rights is the Key to Defeating Terrorism. World Scientific Publishing Europe, 2019, 920 pp., pp. 188-190.

Walter E. Grunden – a review of Richard J. Samuels' The Special Duty: A History of the Japanese Intelligence Community. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2019, 384 pp., pp. 191-197.

Gregory Moore – a review of Michael J. Sulick's American Spies: Espionage Against the United States from the Cold War to the Present. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 2020, 370 pp., pp. 198-201.

Mary Manjikian – a review of Larry Loftis' The Princess Spy: The True Story of World War Two Spy Aline Griffith. New York: Atria Books, 2021, 384 pp., pp. 202-205.

Margaret S. Marangione – a review of Elizabeth Van Wie Davis' Shadow Warfare: Cyberwar Policy in the United States, Russia, and China. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield, 2021, 608 pp., pp. 206-208.

Studies in Intelligence (CIA), Vol. 65, No. 4.

In Memoriam

Dr. Robert Jervis, PhD (1940-2021)

Articles

Lessons in Intelligence Analysis

Robert Levine, "Voice of Experience: Principles of Intelligence Analysis."

Matthew D. Jacobs, "Intelligence History: Cuba's Strategy in Latin America: Intelligence Estimates and the Historical Record."

James D. Marchio, "Looking For More 'Imagination': Fostering Creativity in the IC: Insights from Four Decades Ago."

Intelligence and the Political Process

"From an Oversight Perspective: Interview with former US Senator Gary Hart" Interviewed by CIA's Chief Historian David Robarge

Timothy Ray, "Intelligence and Congress: The Nomination of George H.W. Bush as DCI."

Intelligence in Public Media

R.J. Seeger – a review of Carter Malakasian's The American War in Afghanistan: A History. Oxford University Press, 2021, 561 pp.

Mike R. – a review of Marc Polymeropoulos' Clarity in Crisis: Leadership Lessons from the CIA. HarperCollins, 2021, 168 pp.

J.E. Leonardson – a review of Ann Hagedorn's Sleeper Agent: The Atomic Spy in America Who Got Away. Simon & Schuster, 2021, 259 pp.

Joseph W. Gartin – a review of Agents of Influence: Britain's Secret Intelligence War against the IRA. Merrion Press, 2021, 291 pp.

Joseph W. Gartin – a review of Jay Grusin's Intelligent Analysis: How to Defeat Uncertainty in High-Stakes Decisions. (with Steve Lindo). Intelligent Risk Management Publications, 2021, 258 pp.

Stephen Mercado - a review of Thae Yong Ho's Password of the Three-Story Secretariat: Testimony of Thae Yong Ho, Former Minister of the North Korean Embassy in Berlin. In Korean. 542 pp.

Hayden Peake – Intelligence Officer's Bookshelf – December 2021

African Renaissance, Vol. 18, No. 4.

Bethuel Sibongiseni Ngcamu & Evangelos Mantrzaris, "The Mitigating Strategies of South African Security Agencies to the 2015 Xenophobic Attacks in KwaZulu-Natal, South Africa," pp. 137-159.

AI & Society, Vol. 37, No. 1.

Lea Köstler & Ringo Ossewaarde, "The Making of AI Society: AI Futures Frames in German Political and Media Discourses," pp. 249-263.

Air & Space Power Journal, Vol. 35, No. 4.

Arash Heydarian Pashakhanlou, "The Underdog's Model: A Theory of Asymmetric Power," pp. 6-22.

American University Law Review, Vol. 71, No. 1.

Chris Baumohl, "Piercing the Veil: Reconciling FISA and the State Secrets Privilege in the SCHREMS II Era," pp. 235-298.

Archival Science: International Journal on Recorded Information, Vol. 21, No. 4.

Mikulaš Čtvrtnik, "Closure Periods for Access to Public Records and Archives: Comparative-Historical Analysis," pp. 317-351.

Canadian Public Administration, Vol. 64, No. 4.

Philippe Lagasse, "Defence Intelligence and the Crown Prerogative in Canada," pp. 539-561.

Cold War History, Vol. 22, No. 1.

Jose M. Faraldo, "The Story of Laura. Eastern Bloc Surveillance of Spain in the Late Cold War (1967-1990)," pp. 1-18.

Aldo Marchesi and Michal Zourek, "The New Latin American Left in a Polarized Cold War: The Story of Vivian Trias," pp. 19-40.

Comparative Strategy, Vol. 41, No. 1.

Yair Ansbacher & Ron Schleifer, "The Three Ages of Modern Western Special Operations Forces," pp. 32-41.

Comparative Strategy, Vol. 41, No. 2.

Valentin Lara, "The Benefits of Defense Industry Privatization: Markets, Technology and U.S. Military Supremacy Since World War II," pp. 162-188.

Contemporary European History, Vol. 31, No. 1.

Bastiaan Bouwman, "Between Dialogue and Denunciation: The World Council of Churches, Religious Freedom, and Human Rights during the Cold War," pp. 15-30.

Crisis: The Journal of Crisis Intervention and Suicide Prevention, Vol. 43, No. 2.

Florian Arendt and Manina Mestas, "Celebrity Suicide of a pre-World War I Spy: Colonel Redl and the Werther Effect," pp. 112-118.

Defence & Peace Economics, Vol. 32, No. 8.

William C. Grant, "Trusting a Double Agent," pp. 941-955.

Defense & Security Analysis, Vol. 38, No. 1.

Paul Lushenko, "U.S. Presidents' Use of Drone Warfare," pp. 31-52.

Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict, Vol. 15, No. 1.

Aiden Hoyle et al., "On the Brink: Identifying Psychological Indicators of Societal Destabilization in Donetsk, Luhansk and Crimea," pp. 40-54.

European History Quarterly, Vol. 52, No. 1.

Christopher A. Molnar, "The Cold War and Return Migration: The West German Response to Yugoslavia's Efforts to Influence its Workers Abroad," pp. 87-113.

European Journal of International Relations, Vol. 28, No. 1.

Monika Heupel & Caiden Heaphy, "Seeing Reason or Seeing Costs? The United States, Counterterrorism, and the Human Rights of Foreigners," pp. 131-157.

German Law Journal, Vol. 23, No. 2.

Katrin Kappler, "Consequences of the German Constitutional Court's Ruling on Germany's Foreign Intelligence Service: The Importance of Human Rights in the Cooperation of Intelligence Services," pp. 173-185.

Geoforum, No. 127.

Clinton Fernandes, "Subterranean Statecraft: Invisible Diplomacy in Australia's External Relations," pp. 385-389.

Historical Journal, Vol. 65, No. 2.

David Monger, "The Press Bureau, 'D' Notices, and Official Control of the British Press's Record of the First World War," pp. 436-461.

Artemis Photiadou, "The Detention of Non-Enemy Civilians Escaping to Britain During the Second World War," pp. 482-504.

History of Psychiatry, Vol. 33, No. 1.

Anastassiya Schacht, "Power in Psychiatry: Soviet Peer and Lay Hierarchies in the Context of Political Abuse of Psychiatry," pp. 21-33.

International History Review, Vol. 44, No. 1.

Michelle D. Paranzino, "From Détente to Revolution: Soviet Solidarity with Chile After Allende, 1973-79," pp. 161-181.

International Journal of Intelligence, Security & Public Affairs, Vol. 23, No. 3.

Kacper Gradon & Wesley R. Moy, "COVID-19 Response – Lessons from Secret Intelligence Failures," pp. 161-179.

Tiffany Smith, "The Infodemic as a Threat to Cybersecurity," pp. 180-196.

Trishnika Chakraborty et al., "Impact of the COVID-19 Infodemic on Knowledge, Attitude and Social Behavior in India: A Mixed Method Survey," pp. 197-215.

Amber Nigam et al., "NLP and Deep Learning Methods for Curbing the Spread of Misinformation in India," pp. 216-227.

Gabriela Fernandez et al., "The Geography of COVID-19 Spread in Italy Using Social Media and Geospatial Data Analytics," pp. 228-258.

Antonio M. Diaz-Fernandez & Ruben Arcos, "A Framework for Understanding the Strategies of Openness of the Intelligence Services," pp. 259-280.

Mario Caligiuri & Giangiuseppe Pili, "Italian Intelligence Studies Literature – Understanding the State of Play – A Comparative Perspective," pp. 281-309.

Lilian Alessa et al., "Surprise and Suspense: How the Intelligence Community Forgot the Future," pp. 310-342.

Victor Chidubem Iwuoha, "Strategic Security Planning and Protection of Multinational Oil Pipeline Assets in the Niger Delta," pp. 343-366.

Paa Kwesi Wolseley Prah & Timothy Chanimbe, "Ghana's Readiness to Combat Terrorism: Strategies of Security Institutions," pp. 367-399.

John P. Moran, "Red Team or Red Herring? Lessons Learned from the Policy Counter Terrorism Evaluation Group," pp. 400-424.

Richard J. Chasdi, "Implications of the New Taliban Government for the Biden Administration," pp. 425-438.

International Political Sociology, Vol. 15, No. 4.

Tom Lundborg, "Secrecy and Subjectivity: Double Agents and the Dark Underside of the International System," pp. 443-459.

Journal of Baltic Studies, Vol. 52, No. 4.

Jessica Werneke, "Photography, Pornography, and the Criminal Case of Joseph A. Schneider: A Case Study in Soviet Anti-Pornography Legislation and Enforcement in the Late 1950s," pp. 585-612.

Journal of Conflict Resolution, Vol. 66, No. 2.

Vincent Bauer, Michael Reese & Keven Ruby, "Does Insurgent Selective Punishment Deter Collaboration? Evidence from the Drone War in Pakistan," pp. 297-326.

Journal of Economic History, Vol. 82, No. 1.

Jaime Arellano-Bover, "Displacement, Diversity, and Mobility: Career Impacts of Japanese American Internment," pp. 126-174.

Journal of Economic Issues, Vol. 56, Vol. 1.

Mariola Sanchez, "A General Approach on Privacy and Its Implications in the Digital Economy," pp. 244-258.

Journal of the European Economic Association, Vol. 20, No. 1.

Monica Martinez-Bravo & Andreas Stegmann, "In Vaccines We Trust? The Effects of the CIA's Vaccine Ruse on Immunization in Pakistan," pp. 150-186.

Journal of International Students, Vol. 12, No. 1.

Ryan M. Allen & Krishna Bista, "Talented, Yet Seen With Suspicion: Surveillance of International Students and Scholars in the United States," pp. 175-194.

Journal of Mediterranean Knowledge, Vol. 6, No. 2.

Carmen de la Guardia Herrero, "The Price of Refuge: Spanish Republican Exiles in the US Cold Cultural War," pp. 257-288.

Journal of Popular Culture, Vol. 54, No. 6.

Ling Zhang, "From 'Mystification' to 'Massification': Canton Counterespionage in Films and Cold War Geopolitics," pp. 1309-1330.

Journal of Social Media in Society, Vol. 10, No. 2.

Emad Rahmanian, "The Enemy Narrative: How Authoritarian Regimes Use Twitter to Oppress Public Opinion, Evidence from Flight PS752," pp. 344-373.

Journal of Somali Studies, Vol. 8, No. 2.

Raji Shittu, Agaku Emmanuel Ayila, and Ade Hamzat, "The Politicization of Rwandan Military Intelligence Towards Ethnic Genocide and Post-Genocide Reforms for National Security," pp. 91-114.

Journalism, Vol. 23, No. 3.

Sandra Ristovska, "Open-Source Investigation as a Genre of Conflict Reporting," pp. 632-648.

Korean Journal of Defense Analysis, Vol. 34, No. 1.

Chan Min Hong and Jungsik Um, "U.S. Space Power Augmentation and Security Strategy Against China," pp. 59-79.

Kritika: Explorations in Russian & Eurasian History, Vol. 23, No. 1.

Ville Soimetsä, "Soviet Cultural Diplomacy with Scandinavians after the Great Terror: VOKS and Visitors from Denmark and Norway in 1939," pp. 29-49.

Lituanus, Vol. 67, No. 4.

Vitalijus Leibenka, "Information War or Information Warfare in Lithuania?" pp. 5-20.

National Security & the Future, Vol. 23, No. 1.

Florian Coldea, "Intelligence Challenges in Countering Hybrid Threats," pp. 49-66.

New Review of Film & Television Studies, Vol. 19, No. 4.

Philip Kiszely, "Englishmen Could Be Proud Then, George': Echoes of Empire in Tinker Tailor Soldier Spy (BBC 1979)," pp. 510-532.

Open Philosophy, Vol. 5, No. 1.

Pauline Blistène, "The Bureau and the Realism of Spy Fiction," pp. 231-249.

Oregon Historical Quarterly, Vol. 108, No. 3.

Adam J. Hodges, "Oregon Voices: At War over the Espionage Act in Portland: Dueling Perspectives from Kathleen O'Brennan and Agent William Bryon," pp. 474-486.

Organization, Vol. 29, No. 1.

Irina Lyan and Michal Frenkel, "Industrial Espionage Revisited: Host Country-Foreign Multinational Corporation Legal Disputes and the Postcolonial Imagery," pp. 30-50.

Philosophy & Technology, Vol. 34, No. 4.

Filippo Santoni de Sio and Giulio Mecacci, "Four Responsibility Gaps with Artificial Intelligence: Why They Matter and How to Address Them," pp. 1057-1085.

Philosophy & Technology, Vol. 35, No. 1.

Peter Königs, "Government Surveillance, Privacy, and Legitimacy," pp. 1-26.

Policy Quarterly, Vol. 18, No. 1.

Damien Rogers & Shaun Mawdsley, "Restoring Public Trust and Confidence in New Zealand's Intelligence and Security Agencies: Is a Parliamentary Commissioner For Security the Missing Key?" pp. 59-66.

Political Studies, Vol. 70, No. 1,

Lasse Skjoldager Eskildsen & Christian Bjørnskov, "Does Freedom of Expression Cause Less Terrorism?" pp. 131-152.

Review of International Studies, Vol. 48, No. 1.

Rory Cormac, Calder Walton, and Damien Van Puyvelde, "What Constitutes Successful Covert Action? Evaluating Unacknowledged Interventionism in Foreign Affairs," pp. 111-128.

Security Studies, Vol. 31, No. 1.

Max Smeets, "Cyber Arms Transfer: Meaning, Limits, and Implications," pp. 65-91.

Stanford Journal of Civil Rights & Civil Liberties, Vol. 18, No. 1.

Noa Ben-Asher, "The Emergency Next Time," pp. 51-99.

Studies in Comparative International Development, Vol. 56, No. 4.

Jingyang Huang and Kellee S. Tsai, "Upgrading Big Brother: Local Strategic Adaptation in China's Security Industry," pp. 560-588.

University of the Pacific Law School Review, Vol. 53, No. 2.

Erica O'Connell, "Navigating the Internet's Information Cesspool, Fake News, and What to Do About It," pp. 251-269.